

# **Network and Security**

for Honeywell Printers

## **Security Guide**

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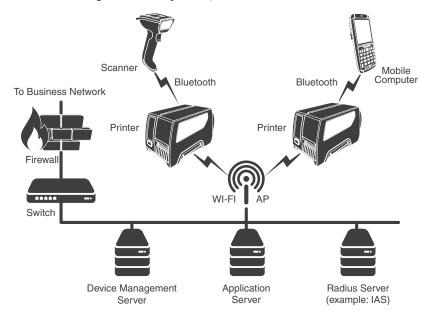
## **PRINTER SECURITY**

This Security Guide provides information and recommendations to help the user understand how to configure Honeywell printers for the highest levels of security network their network.

**Note:** This guide is not relevant to LNX3 mobile printers. Please go to the LNX3 product page at sps.honeywell.com to view the Network and Security Guide for LNX3 models.

## **System Architecture**

The illustration below provides an example of a system architecture that includes multiple printers and other devices such as scanners and mobile computers, a Wireless infrastructure (WLAN), a device management server, an application support server (for sending out the Print jobs to the printer), and a RADIUS server. The firewall exists to prevent the systems from having direct access to the external networks or to the rest of business system network. It also exists to prevent those systems from accessing the Honeywell printers.



## **Firmware Binary Image**

The printer firmware and its extensions, such as simulators or other printer software must be kept up to date to reduce any security risks.

**Note:** Honeywell recommends using up-to-date firmware with the latest features and security updates. Refer to additional information under Limited Warranty on page iii.

Latest printer firmware release files are signed and authenticated for new printers (except PC43) to ensure authorized firmware updates.

## **Password Authentication Policy and Management**

The following user accounts are available for initial configuration. Passwords must be changed on first log-in.

**Note:** Honeywell recommends following the principle of least privilege.

User Account	Password
user	<no password=""></no>
admin	pass
itadmin	pass

Honeywell recommends that the user change the default passwords and remove any unused accounts to prevent a security breach. The password should be at least 12 characters in length, include special characters, and contain combinations of upper and lowercase characters. In addition, Honeywell recommends that you change passwords every 90 days.

When Fingerprint run command is used to change to admin / itadmin for system configuration, you need to change back to user account after the configuration is done.

Command:

run "su user"

## **Network Security**

To ensure network security, Honeywell recommends that you configure proper network settings, including the firewall, router, and IDS settings. Honeywell also recommends that you turn off unused or unsecured network services, such as Telnet and FTP.

Here is a list of ports and services that can run on the Honeywell printers:

- Web Server (Port 443-recommended or Port 80-optional)
- SFTP (Port 22-disabled by default)

- FTP (Port 21-disabled by default)
- NET1 service (Port 9100)
- SNMP (Port 161)
- LPR (Port 515)
- SSH (Port 22-disabled by default)
- Telnet (Port 23-disabled by default)
- XML (Port 9200)
- NTP (Port 123-disabled by default)
- Device Management (Port 9300)
- Connectivity Agent (Port 10000-disabled by default)
- Verifier Integration Interface, VII (Port 9301-disabled by default)

To disable the services running on these ports:

- 1. Open the printer user interface, printer web page, or PrintSet.
- 2. Go to **Settings > System Settings > Manage Services** and disable the identified service.
- **Note:** Honeywell recommends using 802.1x over Ethernet for confidential data sending to the printer.

#### **Secure Communication**

Below services can support TLS encrypted data communication. You can enable the feature under **Settings > Network Services**.

- Net1 service (Port 9100)
- XML Printing (Port 9200)
- Device Management (Port 9300)

**Note:** Honeywell recommends to encrypt the communication over an open network.

#### **Email Alerts and Privacy**

Some Honeywell printers support status notifications via email alerts when the printer is connected to a network. You can select the type of alert received and the email address used by configuring the printer **Network Services** > **Email Server Settings**. This feature is model and firmware version dependent. To learn more about the feature refer to your printer user guide.

**Note:** If email alerts are configured, the email addresses entered will only be used for delivery of these alerts and will not be used for any other purposes. Please contact your site administrator for more information on how your personal data is processed.

## **Bluetooth Security**

Some Honeywell printers provide wireless communications using Bluetooth wireless technology. Follow these security recommendations and precautions for Bluetooth security:

- Configure the printer to be non-discoverable. Enabling Bluetooth discovery advertises the Bluetooth address of the printer and allows anyone to pair and connect with the printer.
- Use a strong PIN or Password. If you are using legacy pairing (Bluetooth V2.0 and below), we recommend that you use a PIN of at least 8 digits.
- If possible, pair devices ONLY when in a physically secure area. Keep paired devices close together when possible to monitor both devices. Remove paired devices that are no longer in use.
- For printers with no LCD screen, there is a default setting that requires the Bluetooth pairing process to include a button press to confirm. It is strongly advised to keep this enabled. Disabling this setting may allow the printer to openly pair with any nearby Bluetooth device without apparent knowledge to the printer's user. Honeywell is not responsible for any issues or damages resulting from any data transfers to or from unauthorized Bluetooth devices.
- **Note:** Honeywell recommends turning off Bluetooth communication if it is not required for your application.

## Wi-Fi Security

Some Honeywell printers are equipped with a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) radio. The radio is interoperable with other Wi-Fi compliant products, including access points (APs), workstations through PC card adapters, and other wireless portable devices.

When the printer connects through a wireless access point to an organization's server on a wired network, it's important to use security precautions to mitigate any potential risk the WLAN AP connection may present to the servers and devices on the wired network.

Non-printing wireless devices should either be on a separate WLAN with different security profiles or the wireless AP should support multiple service set identifiers (SSIDs). By isolating the different networks from each other, the user helps to protect the printers and the other networks and devices from unauthorized access.

## **Secure Wireless AP Configuration**

When configuring a wireless AP, Honeywell recommends that the user:

- Configure a unique SSID, and not to use the default SSID.
- Disable the SSID broadcast.

- Configure the EAP authentication to the network. EAP-PEAP, EAP-TTLS, EAP-TLS and EAP-FAST are viable EAP methods. PEAP is preferred.
- Configure the RADIUS server address.
- Configure the WPA3 Enterprise, change the AP RADIUS password, and do not use the default password.
- Configure the 802.1x authentication.
- Enable MAC filtering and enter the MAC addresses for all the wireless devices. Performing these steps can help prevent unauthorized devices from connecting to the wireless network.

For detailed configuration information, refer to the setup instructions from the wireless AP supplier.

## **Secure Printer WLAN Configuration**

For the WLAN configuration of the Printer, Honeywell recommends these settings.

- Configure the proper SSID.
- Configure the 802.1x authentication.
- Configure the Protected EAP authentication.
- Configure for EAP-LEAP, EAP-TLS, EAP-TTLS, EAP-FAST, and EAP-PEAP.
- If EAP-TLS or EAP-PEAP-TLS is in use, a client certificate must be available on the Printer.

## **Printer Web Page (HTTP/HTTPS protocol)**

The Honeywell printer web page supports both HTTP and HTTPS protocol. It is recommended for users to make use of https to access the printer web page for encrypted data transfer.

The certificate is self-signed, and modern web browsers may have a warning prompt indicating that the web page you are accessing may not be secured.

To avoid this warning prompt, IT administrators can install their custom certificates for HTTPS. This can be done by uploading the certificate into printer directory: /home/user/certificates/webserver

**Note:** Honeywell recommends use of a valid certificate from a Certificate Authority that would ensure robust security along with integrity and authenticity, instead of using self-signed certificate.

The certificate must be in PEM (Privacy Enhanced Mail) format and must be named as: server.pem

Once uploaded into the directory, the printer must be rebooted for the certificate installation to take effect.

Only IT administrators, using the itadmin account, can upload or remove this certificate. Normal users and administrators will not be able to view or change the contents of this directory.

**Note:** Users will automatically be logged out of the printer web page after 1 hour of inactivity. Honeywell recommends following best security practices for data and device security by logging out of a session immediately after completing your task instead of allowing the session to automatically terminate after a period of inactivity.

## Debug Log

Some Honeywell printers log the debug information/logs into a "/var/log/messages" file. It cannot be modified. The log information can be useful in analyzing the security attacks and also can perform limited intrusion detection. For example, you could see: Login userid/password failures.

## **Backup and Recovery**

The printer does not implement automatic recovery. Honeywell recommends that users keep backups of the configuration settings, user applications, and user files. Keeping backup files makes it possible to return the printer to service quickly using the printer configuration capabilities if a failure occurs.

## SNMP v1/v2 Support

Honeywell printers will eventually phase out SNMP v1/v2 support in future releases, and users are advised to migrate their network management infrastructure to use SNMP v3 that employs authentication and encryption security, and to stop using SNMP v1/v2 in their environment to ensure continued compatibility.

## RFID

RFID (Radio frequency Identification) is a method to communicate information from one point to another point by the use of electromagnetic waves (radio waves). RFID has a unique characteristics that make it attractive for use in industrial systems.

### **Data and Tag Security**

- Tag Passwords You can set optional 32-bit passwords that allow you to access tag data, to lock tag data, or to permanently disable a tag.
- Data Locking Options- Tag memory can be safeguarded with flexible locking options. For example, you can lock a tag's memory to prevent it from being encoded accidentally and later unlock it for writing. A permanent locking feature prevents rewriting of tag data.

Honeywell 855 S. Mint Street Charlotte, NC 28202

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